

SAMPLE 抜粋

JS 2012 ディスクリプター
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言語材料参照表

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B2.2	聞く	LISTENING
総論ディスクリプター		標準語で普通のスピードで話されれば、一般的、学問的、職業上、余暇に関する幅広い話題について、要点や流れを理解し複雑な内容をすぐに把握できる。
GENERAL DESCRIPTOR		Can understand with ease the main idea of complex speech on general, academic, vocational, or leisure topics, provided the speech is delivered in a standard accent at normal speed.

各論ディスクリプター		典型例 (TYPICAL SAMPLES)						
SPECIFIC DESCRIPTOR		語彙 VOCABULARY	例 EXAMPLE	文法 GRAMMAR	例1 EXAMPLE1	例2 EXAMPLE2	テキスト(タスク) TEXT (TASK)	評価基準参考 ASSESSMENT
学校などで耳にする標準的な発音であれば、講義やビジネスなどの場面で、複雑でも文構造が明瞭な発話をかなり理解できる。	Can understand complex but clear, well-structured speech on business or lectures, provided the speech is delivered in a standard accent familiar in schools.	disposal	Lots of waste disposal are scatred in the street.	接続語句	Subsequently he went into the post office looking for his postmaster.	It is moreover located at a central point in the City of Ghent's so-called cultural kilometer.	Once you have visited our web site and accepted our cookie, your ID number is automatically assigned to your computer whenever you surf our web site. Despite the fact that you remain anonymous until you enter personal information in the web site, the ID number allows us to log your session, so that we may better assist you should you need some individualized service or support.	典型例の英文のように、学校などで耳にする標準的な発音であれば、インターネット上のウェブサイトでの利用の認識に関して、多少込み入った内容でも、きちんと理解できる。
話の方向性が示されれば、でも、実際の場面でも録音された場合でも、母語話者間の議論や活発な会話などを、ほとんど細部まで聴き取ることができる。	Can catch much of discussions or animated conversations between native speakers, live or recorded, provided the direction of the talk is signposted.	compare	How heavy is the sun compared to the earth?	助動詞 have 過去 分詞	I couldn't have done it without them.	I needn't have bought a new vacuum cleaner because my father had already fixed our old one.	I still have a job tonight. I managed to resist knocking out my manager at our meeting today. It didn't go too badly. I was firm about what I thought and I managed to get my point across well enough that he had to agree with it. I nearly choked but I figure he can't have seen the blog, and I probably just don't hide my feelings about him that well in the office!	典型例の英文のように、多少個人的な内容の話でも、方向性が示されれば、ほとんど細部まで理解できる。
1時間程度の議論や発表を聞いて、ことばに明示されない態度や雰囲気や社会文化的な背景から生まれる意味を推測しながら、複雑な情報でも理解することができる。	Can catch much of discussions or animated conversations between native speakers, live or recorded, provided the direction of the talk is signposted.	ancestor	According to this article, all people with blue eyes have a single ancestor .	抽象名詞 表現	Research findings also show that education is still not compulsory in at least 35 countries.	The government should not be trying to measure or maximise happiness as an explicit policy goal.	History is buried with the dead and deformed of Vietnam and Bhopal. And history is the new enemy. On 28 May, President Obama launched a campaign to falsify the history of the war in Vietnam. To Obama, there was no Agent Orange, no free-fire zones, no turkey shoots, no cover-ups of massacres, no rampant racism, no suicides, no defeat by a resistance army drawn from an impoverished society.	典型例のような時事的な英語を聞いて、話し方や社会文化的な背景から推測しながら、複雑な内容でも理解できる。
聞き慣れない発話や言い回しでも理解できるが、周囲に雑音などの邪魔があったり、言語的ユーモアや馴染みのない慣用表現が使われたりすると、聞き取りに困難があるかもしれない。	Can understand around one-hour discussions or presentations with complex information, deducing the context implied by attitudes, situations, and socio-cultural backgrounds.	delicate	If you are dealing with houseplants or small, delicate plants, you may want to skip this step.	形容詞/ 副詞表現	Please feel free to use free coin lockers on the first floor in the hotel.	I will come back to the back story on that photo later.	There are also significant health benefits for children who eat breakfast daily . School breakfast provides one fourth of daily recommended nutrients and calories for school age children. Studies have demonstrated that eating breakfast correlates with a lower risk of obesity. This is likely because children who consume adequate calories in the morning are less likely to overeat later in the day.	典型例の英文のように、多少アカデミックで、聞き慣れない発話や言い回しでも理解できるが、環境が良くなかったり、文化的背景のある慣用表現が使われたりすると聞き取りがむずかしい場合がある。

B2.2	話す	SPEAKING
総論ディスクリプター		一般的で幅広い話題に関して、多少説明がむずかしい内容でも、要点の適切な強調や説得力のある言葉遣いで、はっきりと対話や発表ができる。
GENERAL DESCRIPTOR		Can interact clearly and make an explicit presentation on various, general topics which are slightly difficult to explain by emphasizing main ideas and using persuasive phrases.

各論ディスクリプター		典型例 (TYPICAL SAMPLES)						
SPECIFIC DESCRIPTOR	語彙 VOCABULARY	例 EXAMPLE	文法 GRAMMAR	例1 EXAMPLE1	例2 EXAMPLE2	テキスト(タスク) TEXT (TASK)	評価基準参考 ASSESSMENT	
ときにことばに詰まることもあるが、はっきりと、丁寧に、状況に応じて自分のことを述べたり、流暢に長い会話に参加できる。	Can express him/herself clearly and politely according to the situation and can engage in extended conversations smoothly, even though he/she sometimes has difficulty to speak fluently.	alike	Teach your children how we are all alike , even if we look different on the outside.	倒置(副詞句などの強調)	Well do I remember his name.	Too often have I visited noisy salons and day spas, which have put me off returning.	Inaction is cowardice, but there can be no scholar without the heroic mind. The preamble of thought, the transition through which it passes from the unconscious to the conscious, is action. Only so much do I know as I have lived. Instantly we know whose words are loaded with life, and whose not.	典型例の英文のように、話し言葉の特徴に応じて、強調のための倒置やくり返しを用いて、流暢に発話ができる。
母語話者との会話では、たいてい話題について効果的なやり取りができる。	Can interact effectively with native speakers on general topics.	existence	We may discuss the exact definition of the concept of physical existence .	つなぎ言葉	You know, eventually they're gonna run out of hurricane names.	Tell me about it. I'm all ears.	Christmas is always an exciting time and it's not very far away now. Let's see , how are you going to spread holiday cheer? There's not much money for the holidays this year. You know! Jingle Booth. It's easy to use and you can even create the very best kind of Christmas cards – personal and free. That's right , there's no charge to download and use this terrific application.	典型例の発話のように、つなぎ言葉をうまく使い、たいてい話題について効果的なやり取りができる。
聞き手にも自分にも負担をかけることなく、一般的な話題や自分の関連分野の話題について、あらかじめ準備してプレゼンテーションができる。	Can make a rehearsed presentation on his/her field or general topics, causing no difficulty for the audience to understand it.	appeal	Computer games have great appeal but little value.	仮定法	If I had studied harder at school I would speak better now.	The board of directors recommended that he (should) join the company.	"That you choose what to disappear." The last four lines: these were the most important, the ones Caeli had insisted he take down word-for-word, with exactly that punctuation, exactly those rhythms. Apparently the words were a magic. It was not clear what sort of a magic, nor for what purpose, when everything had become so useless. But Caeli had insisted that he not leave Paris without finishing the manuscript, which he now stacked and straightened and slipped inside a clear plastic folder with an elastic fastener. He took the folder, stacked it with other folders, similarly transparent but tinted different colors—gold, green, blue—and slipped the stack in his briefcase.	典型例の発話のように、あらかじめある程度準備すれば、どのような話題でも適切なプレゼンテーションができる。
あらゆる場面のやりとりで、幅広い語彙や言語形式を使って表現することができ、発音やイントネーションは明確で自然で、文法の使い方はよく、誤りは自分で訂正でき、誤解につながらない。	Can express him/herself with a variety of vocabularies and forms in various interactions. Has acquired not only clear, natural accent and intonation but also good grammatical control that he/she can find and correct errors by him/herself. Does not make errors which lead to misunderstanding.	complex	Today's microprocessor design is one of the most complex and computationally intensive design processes.	丁寧表現	Could you let me know if this is what I should be doing?	Would you please bring your library books back today as they are needed by another borrower?	I was wondering if you might be interested in helping me with another dream. I have a series of dreams involving a man that I was intimate with several years ago. The weird part was that I began having very vivid dreams about him, before I even knew his name. They were very intimate... not actually having sex, though sexual in the emotion. Mostly it was images of skin, warm light, a deep and powerful feeling of intimacy and tenderness. I haven't seen him for 4 years or more, but I still dream about him like that sometimes. Any thoughts?	典型例の発話のように、人に依頼するときなど、適切な場面で、適切な表現を使って、適切な方法で、話すことができる。

B2.2	読む	READING
総論ディスクリプター		新聞記事や小説などのかなりの分量と内容のある文章を、テキストの種類に合わせて、読むスピードや読み方を変えながら読める。
GENERAL DESCRIPTOR		Can read lengthy materials such as newspaper articles or novels, adapting style and speed of reading to different texts.

各論ディスクリプター		典型例 (TYPICAL SAMPLES)						
SPECIFIC DESCRIPTOR	語彙 VOCABULARY	例 EXAMPLE	文法 GRAMMAR	例1 EXAMPLE1	例2 EXAMPLE2	テキスト(タスク) TEXT (TASK)	評価基準参考 ASSESSMENT	
自分の得意分野の話題で、部分的に読み慣れている文章(論文、記事など)ならば、十数ページでも容易に読みこなせる。	Can easily read through more than 10-page texts (e.g. academic essays or newspaper articles) if the subjects are related to his/her field and familiar to his/her.	considerable	Dutch and Low German also had a considerable influence on English vocabulary.	時制(過去完了)	There were dozens of people already on the wall preparing for bed in hanging platforms they had hauled up .	Until they met again 17 years later, she had not been photographed since.	It wasn't my seventeen year old son but a photo of a rhino whose horns had been hacked off with a chainsaw. I stared , being unable to look away. It was a WWF flyer. I opened and read it. It was a sad story. Reading it, I was pissed off that a rumour about rhino horn powder curing cancer, started by a politician in Vietnam, had trebled the price and demand for what is little more than ground up hair (keratin), saddened that such ignorance exists. And before I had finished reading, I had decided to do something more than just mail in my regular annual donation.	典型例の英文は野生動物保護に関する個人的な文章である。この話題に関心を持ち、読み慣れている内容であれば、容易に読むことができる。
ある程度の教養を必要とする情報や記事、レポートなどを、難しい箇所は読み返したり、多少の推測や参考資料(辞書など)を必要とするかもしれないが、書き手の意図や態度を理解し、内容の詳細や要点まで把握できる。	Can understand the writer's intention or attitude and can catch details and main ideas of information, articles, reports, etc., which some knowledge is needed to read, provided he/she can reread difficult parts and occasionally infer meanings and consult reference materials such as dictionaries.	constant	If food contact surfaces are in constant use, how often must they be cleaned and sanitized?	受動態	Our car has been being repaired for more than a month.	At the moment it seems to have been accepted that local copies can be kept for the purpose of monitoring.	The fourth meeting of the Interim Haiti Recovery Commission has approved \$430 million on \$490 million submitted. \$60 million to train teachers have not been approved , because France refused to support this project, not being convinced of the viability of the project presented. The priority raised at the meeting concerned the removal of 40% of rubble and construction of housing for 400,000 people homeless.	典型例の英文のように、ある程度の教養を必要とする情報や記事、レポートなどは、内容的に難しい箇所は読み返したりする必要があるが、内容の詳細や要点まで読んで理解できる。
参考資料(辞書など)を使うことができれば、自分の得意分野外であっても、内容の要点をまとめ、自分のことばで説明できる程度に読める。	Can read and summarize texts unrelated to his/her field, so that he/she can retell them in his/her own speech, provided he/she can consult reference materials such as dictionaries.	pressure	What is going on when we are under pressure ?	複合関係詞	They can choose whatever book interests them.	You could easily rename whichever you want to use at the time.	Why they came East I don't know. They had spent a year in France for no particular reason, and then drifted here and there unrestfully wherever people played polo and were rich together. This was a permanent move, said Daisy over the telephone, but I didn't believe it – I had no sight into Daisy's heart, but I felt that Tom would drift on forever seeking, a little wistfully, for the dramatic turbulence of some irrecoverable football game. (The Great Gatsby)	典型例の英文は小説の一節であるが、背景的な知識を埋めるために、参考資料(辞書など)を使いながら鑑賞でき、自分のことばで感想を述べられる程度に読める。
小説などを読む際に、馴染みのない慣用表現や文化的な隠喩表現は理解がむずかしい。	Has difficulties in understanding unfamiliar idioms and/or cultural metaphors in reading materials such as novels, and so on.	regard	The disease is generally regarded as being non-contagious.	強調表現	Many thanks indeed for your kind donations in support of our charity.	Little did I think about the fact that he told me I was still amazing and he cared a lot about me meant anything.	"Night" is even less apt than "Watch." When the critics and the public attached that word to the painting, the canvas had become so darkened by dirt and layers of varnish that it was difficult to tell whether the illumination Rembrandt had provided in it came from the sun or moon. Not until after the end of World War II was the painting fully restored so that the viewer could get an idea of the brightness it had when it left Rembrandt's hand more than 300 years before.	典型例の英文はレンブラントの絵画に関して述べたもので、馴染みのない慣用表現や文化的な隠喩表現は理解がむずかしい点もあるが、ほぼ内容は理解できる。

B2.2	書く	WRITING
総論ディスクリプター		自分の知識の範囲内であれば、既知の抽象的な話題に関する文章や、日常の事実や公的な内容(論評、実用的説明、講義や記事の要約、仕事上の文書、解説など)を、明瞭で詳細に書ける。
GENERAL DESCRIPTOR		Can write clear, detailed texts on abstract, already-known topics, on daily events, and on official matters (comments, descriptions, summaries of lectures or articles, business documents, manuals, etc.), provided these topics are in his/her field and interest.

各論ディスクリプター		典型例(TYPICAL SAMPLES)						
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自分の関心のある得意分野の話題について、大学生が授業などで書くエッセイ、レポート、サマリーなどを、1000語以上で容易に書ける。	Can easily write more than 1000-word essays and reports at the university level on topics related to his/her field and interest.	household	Most households with children are still headed by married couples.	慣用表現 /コロケーション	I came to terms with the fact that I was going to die for something I didn't do.	If you paid her a compliment , you should ease it up .	People have mentioned the manager Manuel always being around the hotel. While I agree this is true, from my experience he was too busy feeding his wife and children at the restaurants to speak to any of the guests. He generally had a face like a bulldog chewing a wasp , and I wouldn't give you twopence for his paella. However all the other staff were very friendly and attentive.	典型例の英文はホテルに関するコメントを書いたものである。このように自分が関心のあることを、知っている慣用語などを使って書くことができる。
論理的な文章構成を用いて、自分の考えを示し、系統的に論じ、情報や考えを分析し、推敲することによって、整然としたまとまりのある論文が書ける。	Can write an essay which develops the idea systematically with a logical structure by revising and analyzing his/her opinions.	consequence	In consequence , she nearly always forgot about dinner.	時制	Of course I knew that many people are transgender. I'm saying it didn't occur that it was an option for me.	The paper found that there is little research into hypnotics that is independent from the drug manufacturers.	Smith believed that when individuals pursue their self-interest, they promote the good of society more than if they actually intend to benefit society. For example, self-interested competition in the market would make an individual company keep their prices low, and encourage the production of a wide variety of goods, thus benefiting all consumers.	典型例の英文のように、時制などが適切で、論理的な文章構成で、系統的に、整然としたまとまりのある文章が書ける。
文法、語彙、文章構成力などの能力は比較的高く、文章表現力も豊かであるが、頻度の低い文構造、決まり文句、文体などでは誤りは起こることが多い。	Maintains a relatively high grammatical accuracy, appropriate vocabulary usage, effective writing skills, and good expressiveness, but makes a number of errors in structures, styles, and customary phrases which are seldom used.	range (v.)	My blood pressure ranges between 130 and 154.	複合語	What are some pretty, easy-to-do ways to wear very curly hair for everyday occasions?	Italy is considered as one of the highly-developed country in the world.	Lily-of-the-Valley is an old-fashioned perennial that looks so delicate with its tiny bell shaped flowers. There is not anything delicate about this hardy shade-lover. Lily-of-the-Valley (<i>Convallaria majalis</i>) is a tough-as-nails perennial that will keep going after many others fail to thrive.	典型例の英文はスズランの記述であるが、適切な語句が見つからない場合、複合語などを使い、言い換え表現などを行い、適切に文章が書ける。

B1.1	聞く	LISTENING
総論ディスクリプター	標準的なことばで発音もはっきりしていれば、学校、仕事、趣味などに関連するごく身近な事柄や話題について、内容のほとんどを理解できる。	
GENERAL DESCRIPTOR	Can generally understand clearly articulated standard speech on familiar topics regularly encountered in work, school, interest, etc.	

各論ディスクリプター		典型例 (TYPICAL SAMPLES)						
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英語学習者向けの既知の話題についてのニュースや、電話のメッセージなどを聞いて、内容の大筋を理解できる。	Can understand the outlines of news reports or telephone messages on already-known topics directed at learners of English.	private	There are numerous private secondary schools available in Canada.	接続詞 that	I recently had a dream that I was a giant.	When I was a kid, my mother told me that I was a little piece of blue sky that came into this world.	I have two favorite smartphone applications to learn English. Each also has a free version that you can start with and provides a substantial amount of learning before you need to buy the full version for further lessons. They are quite different and both are complimentary. I have found that I learn best when I can learn the same concept in many different ways and I have found that to be true of language more than most things.	典型例のスマートフォンを使った英語学習の教材について話を聞いて、既知の話題であれば、内容の大筋を理解できる。
		suffer	Millions of Americans suffer from some form of heart disease.	It seems (happensなど) that ...	It seems that you are not logged in the site.	It happens that we meet together once every year.	It appears that the previous email was not clear. The cause of destination unknown is that you did not fill in the name of the addressee. If there is no name for the addressee, the destination is unknown and the package cannot be sent.	典型例の英文を聞いて、大筋の情報が理解でき、メールがなぜ配信されないかの原因が分かる。
ゆっくりはっきり話されたテレビ番組や映画であれば、概要をつかむことができる。	Can follow outlines of films or TV programmes delivered slowly and clearly.	generation	The younger generation looks at things differently.	不可算名詞の数量表現	Fry your egg by containing it inside a piece of bread .	I accidentally left a bottle of wine in the trunk of my car.	Four loaf white bread is the perfect recipe for large families and batch baking. The recipe makes four loaves of white bread that can be bagged and frozen for later use or the loaves can be prepared for large Thanksgiving and Christmas dinners.	典型例の英語のように、テレビ番組などで、パン料理について、ゆっくりはっきり話されれば、量や保存や利用などの概要を理解できる。
教科書などで使われる標準的な発音であれば、くり返しや言い換えなどが時に必要になるが、概要をほとんど聞き取ることができる。	Can catch much of what is said in a standard accent familiar in school textbooks, even though the narrator sometimes uses repetition of particular words and phrases.	account (n.)	Opening an account is convenient and easy.	不定詞	The book is easy to read .	True love is hard to find .	Sunny Street Cafe is a new and ambitious growing chain in the casual cafe concept. With breakfast items, burgers and sandwiches, it's got a good mixture of menu items that make it an ideal place to quick food early in the day. A good breakfast place is hard to find , especially downtown. For all the bars and nightspots around a downtown like Columbus, it's not easy to find a diner that is worth the drive.	典型例の英語を聞いて、くり返しや言い換えなどが時に必要になるが、紹介されているレストランについての情報の概要はほぼ聞き取ることができる。
数は限られてはいるが、頻度の高い慣用表現が理解できる。	Can understand a limited range of idiomatic expressions frequently used in daily life.	make friends with	I've made friends with a girl called Aya.	不定詞(副詞の位置)	You want to always see your latest changes.	True love is hard to find .	If you're a freelance writer, you need to frequently come up with fresh ideas for copy. If you're a designer, you must continually come up with fresh design ideas. Even freelancing fields that are supposedly "less" creative require freelancers to come up with new and innovative approaches to solving problems.	典型例の英語に使われている慣用句など、くり返しや言い換えなどが時に必要になるが、フリーの作家やデザイナーがクリエイティブである必要があることはほぼ理解ができる。

B1.1	話す	SPEAKING
総論ディスクリプター		時には言いたいことが言えないこともあるが、個人的な関心事や経験、身近で具体的な話題などであれば、比較的詳しく話せる。
GENERAL DESCRIPTOR		Can reasonably relate details on familiar subjects within his/her field of interest or experiences though he/she may sometimes has difficulty in following when trying to say his/her ideas exactly.

各論ディスクリプター		典型例 (TYPICAL SAMPLES)					
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複雑ではないが、買い物で自分の要望を伝えながら交渉するなど、日常生活で必要なやり取りができる。	Can deal with transactions needed in daily life, e.g. bargaining in shops conveying his/her uncomplicated claims.	escape Some 120 prisoners escaped from Libya's largest jail on Monday.	some/any + 不可算名詞	is there any evidence that God exists?	I need to put some furniture in my new home.	I boiled some eggs for my proteins this week, baked some chicken , cut up some peppers for snacks, cucumbers, prepared 2 salads for lunches, cut up strawberries for in my oatmeal and portioned out my almonds. The only thing left to do is get some fruit at the store on Monday.	典型例の英語のように、自分の食生活などに関連することを、平易な表現を使い、話すことができる。
内容により緊張を伴う状況でも、自分の感情や感想、夢や希望など個人的なことは伝えられるが、抽象的なことを述べるのには困難がある。	Can describe his/her dreams, hopes, feelings and comments related to personal matters even in the situation which causes strain, although he/she has difficulties in relating abstract topics.	present There were about 250,000 people present when he gave the speech.	仮定法 could	Could you please tell us about it in more detail?	I wish I would become a nurse without having to go to university.	I wish I would become a nurse without having to go to university and have the knowledge without doing anything. I wish I would pass my driving without having to take lessons or doing any tests. And my final wish would be for eternal happiness with no worries. If these wishes were granted, I wouldn't have anything to worry about and I would be happy. Nothing bad would happen if these wishes were granted because it is what I want.	典型例の英語のように、論理的に整理されてはいないかもしれないが、自分の願望など個人的なことは、具体的に伝えられる。
内容によってはたどたどしいところがあるが、事実関係を述べたり、理由を説明したりすることができ、聞き手に理解される発話を維持できる。	Can give reasons and explanations for the relationships of the facts sustaining his/her utterance that interlocutors understand though sometimes a conceptually difficult subject can hinder a smooth flow of speech.	terribly I'm terribly sorry about what happened.	関係代名詞 whose	I show you the man whose daughter won a gold medal at the Olympic Games.	You've known people whose work went way back	A: When discussing photography with people whose photographs you don't necessarily like, do ideas come to you? B: Oh sure. Ideas come. Sometimes I have occasions to be very critical because of unnecessary sloppiness, you know. The thing that bothers me more than anything else is weakness.	典型例の会話のように、写真の話題にたどたどしいところがあるが、事実関係を述べたり、質問したり、理由を説明したりすることができ、聞き手に理解されるように、発話を維持できる。
日常生活からやや広範囲にわたる語彙と、頻度の高い言い回しが使えるので、アクセントやイントネーションに、日本語なまりや誤りがときどき見られるが、発音は比較的はっきりと理解される。	Pronunciation is reasonably clear enough to be understood by means of a broader lexical repertoire than that of everyday life and expressions frequently used despite a noticeable Japanese accent or errors.	turn (v.) She became horrribly afraid and turned over the page at once.	知覚動詞 + 目的語 + ...ing	I watched plenty of people walking to that building.	You'll hear the birds singing when you first wake up.	At any season, you can see more birds with your ears than you can with your eyes. So why not give it a go tomorrow morning? Sleep with a window open, so that you'll hear the birds singing when you first wake up. If you don't know what they are, try to separate out one song from the rest. Even though the singer may remain a mystery to you for a while, it will serve as your inspiration to learn to see with your ears.	典型例の発話のように、日常生活からやや広範囲にわたる語彙と、頻度の高い言い回しを使って、鳥のさえずりについて述べられる。
比較的多様な文構造が使えるが、文法の誤り(冠詞、接辞など)は自然な発話の際にはよく起こる。理解を妨げることはほとんどない。	Can use various structures reasonably. Grammatical errors like the usage of articles and affixes often occur in his/her natural utterance, but his/her intention is not be hindered.	favorite (n.) I'm so glad you're back, so I made your favorite for dinner.	知覚動詞 + 目的語 + 原型不定詞	I heard the kids start to use the language themselves.	I saw the girl stand up, and fix her hood.	A: Did you see people walk out of the movie because that's what I'm reading in some reviews? B: Yes. This movie was horrid. I saw it because I enjoyed the movie " Lymelife". This was a huge step back. The audience at the premiere definitely didn't feel it, either. I think this film has the worst buzz around the city right now. I'd have to agree.	典型例の会話のように、比較的多様な文構造を使い、知っている語句をうまく使える。多少の誤りはあるが、理解を遮ることなく会話ができる。

JS

B1.1	読む	READING
総論ディスクリプター	身近な話題(予定表、カレンダー、授業、料理、趣味、スポーツなど)であれば、500語程度の様々な文章が、辞書など準備しなくても、要点を把握しながら読める。	
GENERAL DESCRIPTOR	Can read and understand the main points of various around 500-word texts on familiar topics (time tables, calendars, lessons, sport events, cooking, hobbies, etc.) without consulting dictionaries.	

各論ディスクリプター		典型例 (TYPICAL SAMPLES)					
SPECIFIC DESCRIPTOR	語彙 VOCABULARY	例 EXAMPLE	文法 GRAMMAR	例1 EXAMPLE1	例2 EXAMPLE2	テキスト(タスク) TEXT (TASK)	評価基準参考 ASSESSMENT
非母語話者向けの新聞や雑誌(Daily Yomiuri, Japan Timesなど)で、身近な話題を扱う記事の要点などが理解できる。	previous	Why did you leave your previous job?	比較	I have no more than 100 dollars in my drawer.	All polling locations must remain open until 7pm and close no later than 9pm.	Polls will be open at varying times depending on municipality. Polling locations cannot open earlier than 7am and must be open by 9am with the exception of those precincts in which fewer than 75 votes were cast in the last General Election. The governing body of the exempt polling locations may direct the polls to open no later than 12:00 noon. All polling locations must remain open until 7pm and close no later than 9pm.	典型例の英文を読んで、投票時間などの設定の要点などが理解できる。
	breathe	People who worked with asbestos often breathed asbestos fibers into their lungs.	助動詞 + have + 過去分詞	We should have been ready for this attack on such a sad anniversary in America's history.	Do you wonder where they may have come from?	Once you begin to learn about reincarnation, you will get interested in finding out something about your own past life, or at least wonder who we may have been , where we may have lived , what sex we were, and what we may have become . There are many quiet and safe ways we can do this. All it involves is a little more awareness of both our waking and sleeping selves.	典型例の英文を読んで、輪廻に関してどのような興味や関心があるのかなどが理解できる。
日常生活で経験しない内容(海外文化、経済、哲学など)の理解はむずかしい面がある。	save (v.)	This is a story about how kids will save the planet.	間接話法	Many people said to me that they were tired.	Nobody has ever asked me if I'm Aboriginal.	"Today, [Sebastian] Vettel is very good. And Lewis [Hamilton]. If you said to me that all the drivers today are free and they're all desperate to get into Williams, I would say: 'Send in Lewis.' I'd say that because he's English and a winner. Lewis? I'd take him any time!"	典型例の英文は、F1というカーレースのことに関心のある人には理解できるが、背景を知らない人にはむずかしい面がある。
	permission	I have obtained permission from the photographer.	未来(予測)	In five minutes we will be arriving at Birmingham New Street	It started raining around noon and will probably rain through the night.	The sun rises in spite of everything and the far cities are beautiful and bright. I lie here in a riot of sunlight watching the day break and the clouds flying. Everything is going to be all right.	典型例の英文は、詩の一節である。意味はほぼ理解できるが、鑑賞という面ではむずかしいかもしれない。

JS

B1.1	書く	WRITING
総論ディスクリプター		事柄の提示は直線的であるが、身近で事実に基づく話題であれば、ある程度標準的な形式で簡単な文章が書ける。
GENERAL DESCRIPTOR		Can write straightforward connected texts on a range of familiar subjects based on factual information in the standard written form.

各論ディスクリプター		典型例 (TYPICAL SAMPLES)					
SPECIFIC DESCRIPTOR	語彙 VOCABULARY	例 EXAMPLE	文法 GRAMMAR	例1 EXAMPLE1	例2 EXAMPLE2	テキスト(タスク) TEXT (TASK)	評価基準参考 ASSESSMENT
学校や日常生活で起きた出来事や自分の予定や将来について、日記などに必要に応じて詳細に記述できる。	athlete	It takes courage and leadership to be a good athlete .	of 所有格	Some cousins of my mother's are around here.	I am very happy to be a student of yours .	Because living with a pet promotes less stress, better health and overall happiness, we gladly welcome your pets. We understand leaving your beloved behind is not an option. After all, they're a member of your family and we look forward to them becoming a member of ours!	典型例の英文のように、学校や日常生活で起きた出来事や自分の予定や将来について、日記などに必要に応じて詳細に記述できる。
個々の句をつなげて長い文を作り、単純につなぎあわせたテキストにし、結束性のある定型スタイルの文章(手紙、説明、物語、報告、記録など)が書ける。	follow	I followed the advice of other travelers here.	助動詞表現 would ratherなど	I'd rather walk than take a bus.	You had better have a good excuse for not doing your homework.	My wife has emailed our representatives and she is going to personally write a old fashioned letter to them from us tonight. We're not happy and somebody had better have some answers. This won't be pushed 'under the rug'. Everyone is going to hear me complain about this until we get some answers.	典型例の英文のように、メールを送って返事を待っていることなどを、個々の句をつなげて長い文を作り、結束性のある説明や報告などが書ける。
身近な情報(買い物、スポーツ、趣味、食事、ペット、学校生活など)を表現して、効果的に伝えるのに必要な、語彙や文法の能力が十分ある。	silence	What's the difference between sitting in silence and meditation?	名詞を修飾する現在分詞	This is a trolley car ride that looks like a train having wheels .	What should you do when you're at a party having a conversation with someone?	"I woke up about 4 o'clock hearing a pack of dogs barking ," he said. "I had heard about the dogs running around the Island, and I was concerned about my cats, so I jumped up and came outside."	典型例の英文のように、自分のペットのことなどをうまく表現できる。
学校や日常生活で使う言語材料や基本文法構造はほぼ正確に使えるが、多少複雑な文法構造の使用は困難をともなう。	fear	There is no more fear of aging.	名詞を修飾する過去分詞	We were present in the meeting held at the hospital.	They got to the place called Green Hill.	When I look at the photos taken by my friend, she often comments saying that something is missing. In short, she did not take the photos as she wanted. My obvious question then is why she did not shoot the photos as she wanted.	典型例の英文のように、複雑ではないが、学校や日常生活で使う言語材料や基本文法構造はほぼ正確に使って書ける。

A1.1	聞く	LISTENING
総論ディスクリプター		非常にゆっくりと注意深く発音してもらえれば、日常生活のごくありふれた単語や表現(あいさつ、人の名前、日付や曜日、日常生活で使う数字(電話番号や年齢)など)が、理解できる。
GENERAL DESCRIPTOR		Can understand daily, familiar words or expressions (e.g. greetings, persons' names, dates, days of the week, telephone numbers, ages), provided speech is very slowly and carefully articulated.

各論ディスクリプター		典型例 (TYPICAL SAMPLES)					
SPECIFIC DESCRIPTOR	語彙 VOCABULARY	例 EXAMPLE	文法GRAMMAR	例 EXAMPLE	文 SENTENCE	テキスト(タスク) TEXT (TASK)	評価基準参考 ASSESSMENT
聞き慣れない語句では、くり返す、強調する、言い換えてもらうなどの助けがないと聞き取りが難しい。	buy	You buy a book.	現在時制	He plays baseball well.	It is rainy today.	A: Hello, I'm your teacher. May I have your name, please? What's your name. Do you like English? B: Hello, I'm Aya. I like English very much.	典型例の会話のように、聞き慣れない語句では、くり返す、強調する、言い換えてもらうなどの助けが必要となるが、ほぼ聞き取れる。
	good	It is good.	Yes/No疑問文	This is the smallest car in the world.	Is your room warm enough? -- Yes, it is.	A: Are you from Japan? I'm from Korea. Do you speak English? B: Yes, I'm from Japan. You are from Korea. Good. I speak English a little.	典型例の会話のように、あいさつなど、いつも使う表現は、ほぼ聞き取れる。
当人に向かってゆっくりと話されれば、簡単なあいさつ、動作の指示、学習の指示などを理解し、指示されたように行動することができる。	here	You are here.	定型語句(Good Job!など)	Listen to me, please.	Look up here.	Be quiet, please. Have a look at this picture. You see many collors. Choose one. Which color do you like? Are you okay? Do you understand?	典型例のように、当人に向かってゆっくりと話されれば、簡単なあいさつ、動作の指示、学習の指示などを理解し、指示されたように行動することができる。

A1.1	話す	SPEAKING
総論ディスクリプター		聞き手がこちらの事情を理解しはつきりとゆっくりと繰り返し話しかけてくれれば、自分自身に関する基本的な話題について、簡単な語句を用いて話すことができる。
GENERAL DESCRIPTOR		Can describe his/her ideas on general topics related to personal concerns by using simple phrases, delivered directly to him/her in clear, slow and repeated speech by a sympathetic speaker.

各論ディスクリプター		典型例 (TYPICAL SAMPLES)						
SPECIFIC DESCRIPTOR	語彙 VOCABULARY	例 EXAMPLE	文法GRAMMAR	例 EXAMPLE	文 SENTENCES	テキスト(タスク) TEXT (TASK)	評価基準参考 ASSESSMENT	
ごく身近で日常的な事柄についての簡単な質問(名称、曜日、時刻、数など)には、ごく基本的な表現を使って答えられる。	Can answer simple questions on everyday concerns familiar to him/her (e.g. names, days of the week, time, and numbers) by using expressions at threshold level.	father	He is my father .	数、色などの名詞	It's yellow .	I get up at six .	I'm ten years old. I go home at four . I have red shoes. I have two dogs. One is white and the other is black .	典型例の発話のように、ごく基本的な表現を使って自分のことを話せる。
自分自身や家族や友達のこと、住まいや所有物などについて、短い文で簡単な会話ができる。	Can participate in simple conversations about himself/herself, family, friends, home, or possessions.	four	There are four seasons.	感嘆表現	Wow!	That's good.	Good taste! Nice dress! Lovely! No way! Looks nice!	典型例のような定型表現を使って、短く反応できる。
ある程度の準備を必要とするが、名前、住んでいる場所、趣味、家族などについて、学習した定型表現を用いて、自己紹介ができる。	Can convey personal information (e.g. name, address, hobbies, and family) by using formulaic expressions familiar to himself/herself, provided speech is prepared in advance.	hot	The water is hot .	挨拶の定型表現	Good morning.	How are you? -- I'm fine.	Good morning. Good night. Good day. Hello. Hi, What's up? How are you doing. Thank you. Thanks a lot.	典型例の発話のように、挨拶などで、学習した定型表現を用いて、話せる。
会話のやり取りには、身振り手ぶりを伴うことが多く、発話には、くり返しや言いよどみ、言葉に詰まることなどがたびたび起こる。	Needs frequent gestures to sustain conversations, following some hesitations, pauses, or repetitions in utterances.	name	My name is Aya.	定型の応答	What sports do you like? -- I like football.	What's the date today? -- It's April 23.	A: How is the weather outside? B: It's cloudy and cold. A: Do you have the time? What time is it now? B: Well, it's about ten. A: Thank you. Almost time to leave. See you. B: Take care.	典型例の会話のように、身振り手ぶりなどを使ったり、くり返したりして、なんとか簡単なやり取りができる。
発音は、まだ不完全で安定せず、学習不足の語句は相手に理解されないことが多い。	Has difficulty in making himself/herself understood, due to imperfect and unstable speech.	cat	I have a cat .	助動詞can/can't	We can live happily.	I can't speak English.	I can play tennis well. I don't like exercise, but I like tennis. I can't read English well now.	典型例の発話のように、知っている表現を使って簡単なことが言える。発音は、まだ不完全で安定せず、学習不足の語句は相手に理解されないことが多い。
		old	I'm ten years old .	呼称(Mr/Msなど)	Good afternoon, Mr Watanae .	Excuse me, teacher/sir/madam .	A: Good morning, Ms Sato . B: Good morning, Michiko . How are you today? A: I'm fine, thank you. B: What do you want? A: I want to see Mr Takahashi , my math teacher. B: He's coming.	典型例の会話のように、ある程度準備すれば、知っている表現を使って簡単なことが伝えられる。

JS

A1.1	読む	READING
総論ディスクリプター	あらかじめ練習の機会が与えられれば、教科書などに載っている日常生活の身近なことを表わす短い表現を、正しい発音で音読することができる。	
GENERAL DESCRIPTOR	Can read aloud short phrases on routine topics found in textbooks with correct pronunciation, provided rehearsal is prepared in advance.	

各論ディスクリプター	典型例 (TYPICAL SAMPLES)						
SPECIFIC DESCRIPTOR	語彙 VOCABULARY	例 EXAMPLE	文法 GRAMMAR	例 EXAMPLE	文 SENTENCES	テキスト(タスク) TEXT (TASK)	評価基準参考 ASSESSMENT
数は限られるが、身近な単語や短い表現を読み、絵や写真などとむすびつけて理解できる。	room	This room is cold.	名詞(単数、複数など)	I have one book and three pens .	You are students and I am a teacher .	The door is open. Close the door , please. I play the guitar . I don't play the piano . I have two guitars . I like a new guitar .	典型例の英文は、絵や写真などとむすびつけて、ほぼ理解できる。
	happy	We are happy .	金額	It's fifty five yen .	I have one hundred yen .	This picture is good. I want it. It is six hundred and thirty yen . I'll take it.	典型例の英文は、数字などを見て、だれかの助けにより、ほぼ理解できる。
予想可能な場面や状況であっても、身近でない語句や表現を推測して理解することはかなり難しい。	today	Today is Monday.	形容詞表現	You are very tall .	This book is heavy .	Dolphins are cute and friendly . Lions are dangerous and strong . Elephants are big and heavy . I like wild animals.	典型例の英文のように、身近でない語句や表現があったとしても、絵や知識から推測して、ほぼ理解することができる。
	very	I love you very much.	時間、天候など	It's ten o'clock now .	It's fine today .	It's half past three. It's snowy . It's cold .	典型例の英文のように、絵や状況から推測して、ほぼ理解することができる。

JS

A1.1	書く	WRITING
総論ディスクリプター	ごく身近なニーズの事柄を、簡単な語句を並べて書いて伝えられる。	
GENERAL DESCRIPTOR	Can write messages concerning daily life by arranging simple words and phrases.	

各論ディスクリプター		典型例 (TYPICAL SAMPLES)						
SPECIFIC DESCRIPTOR	語彙 VOCABULARY	例 EXAMPLE	文法 GRAMMAR	例 EXAMPLE	文 SENTENCES	テキスト(タスク) TEXT (TASK)	評価基準参考 ASSESSMENT	
ごく短い身近な単語(book, sun など)や、数字の1~10程度のスペルを、アルファベットを使ってつづることができる。	Can spell short, familiar words (book, sun, etc.) and the numbers from 1 to 10 in English.	snow	We have much snow.	アルファベット	ABC	abc	TARO YAMADA, BOOK SCHOOL	典型例の身近な単語を、アルファベットを使ってつづることができる。
手本を見るなどの助けがあれば、新年のあいさつ、誕生日など簡単な定型文のグリーティングカードを書くことができる。	Can write simple greeting card messages (Christmas cards, birthday cards, etc.) copying fixed models.	swim	You can swim.	have動詞	We have a dream.	I have milk.	I wish you a happy new year.	典型例のような定型表現を、手本を見るなどの助けがあれば、書くことができる。
自分自身のことを表す簡単な語句(名前、年齢、好き嫌い、家族など)や、日常生活によく使う語句(banana, red, happyなど)を書くことができる。	Can write simple words and phrases used in expressing personal concerns (name, age, likes/dislikes, family, etc.) or everyday life (banana, red, happy, etc.).	game	The game is fun.	be動詞	I am happy.	She is my friend.	I like apples.	典型例の英文のような自分に関係する簡単なことは書ける。
学習した範囲内で、自分自身についてごく簡単なことを単文で正確に書くことができる。(例:I am fine.)	Can write simple sentences on personal topics correctly by using words and phrases he/she has so far (e.g. "I am fine").	start	The class starts at 9.	コロケーション	I have a good time.	Merry Christmas.	I am happy today.	典型例のように、自分自身について学習した内容に基づいて簡単なことを書くことができる。